

### 簡介

香港聾人協進會(聾協)於1976年,由一班聾人義工成立。聾協是香港最大及歷史最悠久之由聾人管理之非牟利社會服務機構,提供全面社會服務給聾人、弱聽人士,以及其家人。聾協同時是世界聾人聯盟的香港代表,代表香港聾人出席本地、國內及國際聾人會議。

### 理念

- (一)我們相信手語是聾人的母語,而不同的手語是植根於不同國家、地區和社群的文化、歷史發展、習俗和承傳而自然發展其獨特不同之處。
- (二) 我們相信每一個國家或地區的聾人有其完全的自主權,因應社會文化發展而去改變其社群、地方或國家的手語。而手語亦應成為每個地區及國家的官方認可語言。
- (三) 我們相信不同社群或國家的聾人有其獨特文化及聾人身份認同·而聾人的身份認同及 文化應該受所有人尊重及重視。
- (四)我們相信手語為本之教育對聾童及弱聽兒童之全人發展(身體、智力、人格及語言)都非常重要。

## 會務架構

本會為一個聾人自助服務組織,在管理及行政事務上皆由聾人組成之執行委員會負責,並由一群 熱心聾人服務之健聽人士的諮詢委員會,對會務提供意見。



	執行委員會名單						諮	詢引	を員 <sup>っ</sup>	會名	單							
會	長	:	<u>@</u>	麓	芳					主席	:	麥	海	華				
副會代表		:	趙	家	康	`	莫嘉姊	女士	(健聽	副主席	:	陳	錦	元	、黃	文	泰	
秘	#	:	陳	鳳	儀					委員	:	尹	兆	堅				
財	政	:	吳	或	建					委員	:	李	還	大				
外	務	:	黃	廼	釗					委員	:	梁	子	微				
內	務	:	張	雪	薇					委員	:	陳	永	佳				
櫂	益	:	朱	永	棠					委員	:	林	衞	邦				
副權	益	:	余	鑋	鳯					委員	:	梁	志	文				
康	樂	:	李	文	泰		·			委員	:	周	傑	浩				
副康	樂	:	卓	佩	珊					委員	:	姚	君	偉				

## 會長獻辭

香港聾人協進會一直多年來,都由聾協的各成員同心協力,為會員提供多方面的服務,包括手語翻譯、就業輔助、家庭生活及健康文化教育、多項技能培訓課程、社交康樂活動及講座等。同時,我們不斷創新,與社會各機構團體緊密合作,通過不同渠道籌募資金,為會員提供公益金資助服務、集思公益計劃、開辦南區綜合服務中心及與其它機構合作發展各地區手語中心,宣揚聾人的手語及文化,努力消除社會對聾人的偏見及歧視,為聾人爭取更大的權益。

感謝社會各界一直以來對本會的支持,今後我們將一本初衷,不斷完善各項服務, 保持聾協與各界的聯繫,加強創新改革,為聾人提供更多優質服務,共同推動可持續和 聾健共融社會的進步。

> 香港聾人協進會執行委員會會長 劉麗芳 二零一三年十月三日

## 會員統計資料

截至二零一三年三月三十一日,總會員人數為4,900。

會員類型	人數
永久	1274
基本	1613
青少年	113
健聽	1900
總數	4,900



## 工作報告:

### 公益金社區手語翻譯支援服務

2012-2013

性質	數目
面談/諮詢	69
婚姻登記	13
醫療	57
法律問題	57
住房	36
處理文件	36
會議/研討會	97
其他	100
總數	465

### 2011-2012

性質	數目
面談/諮詢	42
婚姻登記	12
醫療	54
法律問題	42
住房	27
處理文件	51
會議/研討會	62
其他	20
總數	310

### 公益金聾人及弱聽人士精神健康支援服務及朋輩計劃

## 2012-2013

項目	受惠人數	服務節數
手語精神健康服務	32	1080
精神健康家庭教育小組	44	63
精神健康及家庭教育活動	1993	116
朋輩輔導訓練	17	30
聾人/弱聽人士朋輩輔導計劃	12	48

## 2011-2012



# 工作報告:

## 社交康樂及支援服務

## 2012-2013

## 2011-2012

活動性質	活動數目	参與/受惠	參與義工
		鹽人或弱聽人士 及其家人人數	人數
互助/分享小組	24	408	12
外展活動/關懷探	6	58	10
義工訓練	8	236	13
社交/康樂活動	73	1321	157
興趣/運動班	192	1112	139
與其他機構/學校	134	588	131
/醫療單位/商界			
等合辦的網絡活動			
支援服務,例如	47	444	66
熱線/租借用具/ 維修/代購服務等			
其他	17	298	37
Total	501	4465	565
總數			

活動性質	活動數目	參與/受惠	參與義工
		豐人或弱聽人士	人數
		及	
		其家人人數	
互助/分享小組	6	230	7
外展活動/關懷探	3	94	4
義工訓練	7	164	53
社交/康樂活動	68	1263	123
興趣/運動班	185	1042	127
與其他機構/學校	131	580	129
/醫療單位/商界			
等合辦的網絡活			
動			
支援服務,例如	44	439	61
熱線/租借用具/			
維修/代購服務等			
其他	18	292	33
Total	462	4101	537
總數			

### 聾童教育中心服務

## 2012-2013

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	節數	受惠人次			節數	受惠人次
總數	320	2551		總數	178	1379
,			•			

### 就業服務

# 2012-2013

## 2011-2012

	就業輔導個案	就業成功	3	就業輔導個案	就業成功
總數	187	60	總數	281	108

## 創新服務

近年來, 聾協力求進步, 不斷進行社區需要評估, 藉以研發創新服務, 滿足聾人不同的需要。由於聾人聽力受損, 以致與外間溝通遇上種種困難, 故此手語提供的服務, 對於聾人來說是不可或缺的。

## 香港公益金資助之服務

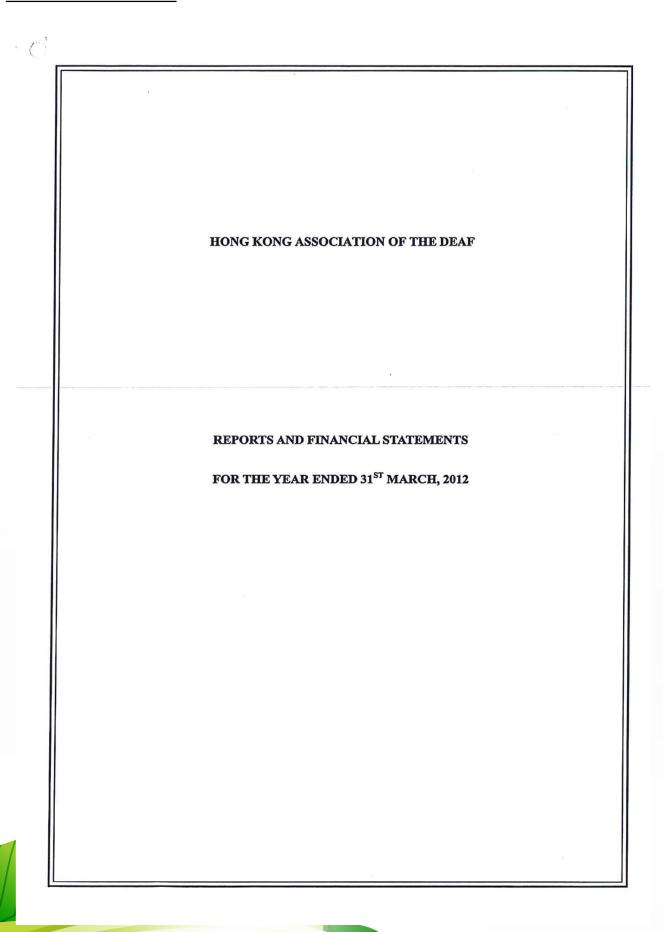
計劃名稱	計劃簡介 (2013年6月開始)
聾兒通達學習支援計劃	計劃採用創新雙語(手語及口語)雙文化(聾人文化及健聽文化)方式,向4-13歲聾兒提供手語及口語雙語進行之學習支援、課外活動及通識訓練。同時,提供0-3歲學前聾兒早期評估與介入,以及家長支援服務。

## 《心澤坊手語善終服務》現已開始

聽不見聲音,講不到,一直使到聾人及弱聽人士得不到應有之社會服務。面對絕症、身體痛楚、死亡臨近,聾人及弱聽臨終者之徬徨及無助更因不能與健聽服務提供者溝通而壓力倍增,甚至是被排除服務之外。得到《Love Ideas HK集思公益計劃》的資助,我們設立《心澤坊手語善終服務》,以手語及口語提供緩解支援,讓臨終者生前有尊嚴,死後有體面葬禮。透過熟悉聾人文化及手語之緩解員,為聾人及弱聽臨終者提供一系列生死教育、情緒/靈性輔導、痛楚舒緩、安排平安契及葬禮,讓他們在生前活得有尊嚴,死後有體面之葬禮。而在葬禮安排上,我們已得到本地殯儀館之支持,以極低廉之收費,讓低收入亡者得到全套,合符傳統習俗、宗教儀式及亡者意願之葬禮。亦安排手語翻譯,使亡者得到完全之尊重。

## 《心平坊手語戒癮服務》現已開始

此外,《Love Ideas HK集思公益計劃》亦資助我們設立《心平坊手語戒癮服務》。心平坊是一個以手語為本,為聾人提供戒癮及戒賭服務。賭博及其他沉溺行為,除了健聽人士會面對外,在聾人及弱聽社群亦一直存在,礙於聾健之間的溝通問題,令有需要處理問題的聾人未能尋求支援,情況往往惡化至不能收拾才被發現現,如遭不法份子追債、破產、家庭暴力時才被發現,如果可以及早支援,這些情況絕對可以避免。透過純熟口語手語的輔導員,為有病態賭博及其他成癮行為的聾人及弱聽人士提供(一)戒癮治療、(二)債務重組、(三)法律支援、(四)生命教育及(五)生活規劃。有案主得到心平坊的幫助,成功重新規劃自己的生活,之後積極投入義工服務,去幫助其他聾人。



HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

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### 班利任會計師事務所有限公司 BENTLEYS C.P.A. COMPANY LIMITED

Rooms 705-6, 7/F., Nan Fung Tower, 173 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong. 香港中環總輔道中 173 號南豐大廈 7 楼 705-06 室 Tel: (852) 2542-0005 Fax: (852) 2542-0015

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF

#### Report on the financial statements

We have audited the financial statements of Hong Kong Association of the Deaf set out on pages 3 to 13, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31st March, 2012, the income and expenditure account, statement of changes in accumulated fund and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### Board of committee's responsibility for the financial statements

As required by the 'Guide to Social Welfare Funding', the board of committee is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

#### Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on audit and report our opinion solely to you, as body, assume responsibility towards or accept liability purpose. We do not other other person for the contents of this report. We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

P. 1



## 班利仕會計師事務所有限公司 BENTLEYS C.P.A. COMPANY LIMITED

Rooms 705-6, 7/F., Nan Fung Tower, 173 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong. 香港中環總輔道中 173 號南豐大廈 7 楼 705-06 室 Tel: (852) 2542-0005 Fax: (852) 2542-0015

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31st March, 2012 and of its surplus and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards.

Bentleys

Bentleys C.P.A. Company Limited Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong, 28th August, 2012 Lam Wing Yi, Jerry, Certificate number P01522

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

	Note	2012 HKS	2011 HK\$
INCOME		IIKS	IIKS
Social Welfare Department funding	3	322,260	320,340
Membership fees		42,420	51,240
Activities receipts		1,031,999	838,177
Labour and Welfare Bureau funding		327,066	315,841
Fund raising income	4	697,768	1,036,676
Community Chest Fund Subvention		497,200	-
One-Off Special Grant for Self-help Organisations of			
People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)		50,000	
Other income		232,800	41,768
Donation income		1,193,223	247,391
		4,394,736	2,851,433
EXPENDITURE			
Activities expenses	5	2,741,217	1,918,428
Expenses in relation to the financial support scheme for	Self-help		
Organisations of People Disabilities/Chronic Illness	6	154,398	145,602
Premises and rental expenses	7	481,137	316,433
Fund rising expenses		51,108	142,056
Administrative expenses	8	223,433	144,243
The Community Chest Fund	9	497,200	-
Expenses in relation to the One-Off Special Grant			
for Self-help Organisations of People with			
Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)	10	50,000	
		4,198,493	2,666,762
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		196,243	184,671

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2012

NON CUMPENT LOCKER	Note	2012 HK\$	2011 HK\$
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Fixed assets	11	221,889	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Utility deposit and prepayment		52,818	20,113
Cash and bank balance		1,291,562	
		1,291,302	1,425,383
		1,344,380	1,445,496
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Receipts in advance:			
<ul> <li>Social Welfare Department funding</li> </ul>			
One-off special grant for Self-help Organisations			
of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)			50,000
<ul> <li>Labour and Welfare Bureau funding</li> </ul>		276,291	250,261
- Other		49,090	313,090
Accruals		439,254	225,904
Deposit received			850
		764,635	840,105
NET CURRENT ASSETS		579,745	605,391
NET ASSETS		801,634	605,391
			,
Representing:			
SPECIAL PROJECT FUND		172,887	172,887
GENERAL FUND	12	471,956	275,713
RESERVE FUND	13	156,791	156,791
		801,634	605,391

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

PRESIDENT

TREASURER

	Total HK\$	420,720	166,209	605,391	801,634
Other	service surplus HK\$	28,504	28,504	28,504	28,504
Accounting	support surplus HK\$	11,292	11,292	11,292	11,292
Supported	programme surplus HKS	116,995	116,995	116,995	116,995
	General fund HK\$	91,042	275,713	275,713	471,956
	Special project fund HK\$	172,887	172,887	172,887	172,887
			ř		
		Balance as at 1.4.2010 Surplus for the year	Balance as at 31.3.2011	Balance as at 1.4.2011 Surplus for the year	Balance as at 31.3.2012

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.



HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

	2012 HKS	2011 HK\$
Cash flows from operating activities		
Surplus for the year Bank interest income	196,243	184,671
Depreciation	(5) 63,397	(1)
Operating surplus before changes in working capital	259,635	184,670
Increase in utility deposit and prepayment	(32,705)	(2,713)
Decrease in accounts and other receivable	-	660
Increase in receipts in advance, accruals and deposit received	212,500	452,637
Cash generated from operation	439,430	635,254
Bank interest received	5	1
Net cash generated from operating activities	439,435	635,255
Cash flows from investing activities		
Payment to acquire fixed assets	(285,286)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(285,286)	
Cash flows from financing activities		
Funding paid to Labour and Welfare Bureau funding		
and other	(237,970)	20,606
Funding (paid to)/ received from Social welfare funding	(50,000)	50,000
Net cash (used in)/ generated from financing activities	(287,970)	70,606
Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents	(133,821)	705,861
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	1,425,383	719,522
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	1,291,562	1,425,383
Analysis of halones of each and each equivalents		
Analysis of balance of cash and cash equivalents  Cash and bank balance	1,291,562	1,425,383
Towns Towns Village	1,001,000	1,120,000

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

#### 1. REPORTING ENTITY

Hong Kong Association of the Deaf is an association incorporated and domiciled in Hong Kong. The address of its registered office is situated at No. 109, G/F., Chi Mei House, Choi Hung Estate, Kowloon, Hong Kong. During the year, the Association was providing the following services for the deaf:

- social and recreational services
- sign language interpretation and training services
- support employment and vocational training services
- counseling and family education services
- adult education courses
- audiology and speech therapy services
- deaf psychiatric rehabilitation service
- deaf child support service
- deaf rights advocacy
- international exchange of the deaf
- deaf pupil and student support services

#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### (a) Statement of Compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (HKFRSs), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (HKASs) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Association is set out below.

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Association. Note 2 provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments. The adoption of these new and revised HKFRSs did not result in significant changes to the Association's accounting policies applied in these financial statements for the periods presented. The Association has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires the use of certain key assumptions and estimates. It also requires the directors to exercise its judgements in the process of applying the accounting policies. The areas involving critical judgements and areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to these financial statements, are disclosed in note 16 to the financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

#### (b) Project expenditure

Project expenditure is expensed in the year in which it is incurred.

#### (c) Recognition of revenue

Grants/funding is recognised on actual receipt basis.

Service income is recognised when the relevant service is provided.

Interest income from bank deposits is recognised on a time apportionment basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the interest rate applicable.

In the income and expenditure statement, where the revenue item is attributable to designated funds, the revenue is allocated to the respective fund in accordance with the term of the respective fund.

#### (d) Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The depreciable amount of an item of fixed asset is allocated on a systematic basis over its estimated useful life using the straight-line method, at the rate of 22.22% per annum.

#### (e) Employee benefits

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution retirement plans, including contributions payable under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance, are recognised as an expense in the income and expenditure account as incurred.

#### (f) Leases

Leases where substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of assets are not transferred to the lessee are accounted for as operating leases. Annual rents applicable to such operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### (g) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition.

#### 3. SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT FUNDING

		2012	2011
	Note	HK\$	HK\$
Rent and rates grant		172,260	170,340
Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations			
of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness	6	150,000	150,000
		322,260	320,340

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

(2011: Deficit \$4,398)

4.	FUND RAISING INCOME			
	PUID RAISING INCOME	2012		2011
		HK\$		HKS
		1110		11150
	Flag day fund raising income			937,365
	HKAD 35 Fund Raising Campaign	76,900		-
	Fund raising appeals income	620,868		99,311
		697,768		1,036,676
5.	ACTIVITIES EXPENSES			
		2012		2011
		HK\$		HK\$
	Activities expenses - program and activities costs	1,698,799		1,135,804
	Activities expenses - staff and MPF	1,005,931		745,171
	Postage	3,826		2,238
	Printing and stationery	32,661		35,215
		2,741,217		1,918,428
6.	EXPENSES IN RELATION TO THE FINANCIAL SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS OF PEOPLE DISABILITIES			ME FOR SS
		2012		2011
		HK\$		HK\$
	Salaries	100,800		100,800
	Activities expenses			
	- Group meetings	180		1,165
	<ul> <li>Outreaching, concern visits</li> </ul>	140		-
	<ul> <li>Volunteer training and activities</li> </ul>	2,216		2,718
	<ul> <li>Social and recreational activities</li> </ul>	12,310		23,943
	<ul> <li>Interest and exercise class</li> </ul>	9,883		3,587
	<ul> <li>Networking programs</li> </ul>	23,337		4,630
	<ul> <li>Support services</li> </ul>	4,672		6,063
	- Others	860	_	2,696
		154,398		145,602
	Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations			
	of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness	150,000	_	150,000
	Fund surplus/ (deficit)	4,398		(4,398)

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

FC	R THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012		
7.	PREMISES AND RENTAL EXPENSES		
		2012	2011
		HK\$	HK\$
	Rent and rates	172,260	170,340
	Rent and management fee - Aberdeen	74,118	-
	Utility expenses	85,920	57,106
	Fire signalling charges	6,144	6,994
	Insurance	2,713	2,622
	Cleaning materials	618	908
	Minor assets and repair and maintenance	70,624	71,834
	Newspapers and periodicals	5,343	6,629
	Depreciation	63,397	-
		481,137	316,433
8.	ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
		2012	2011
		HK\$	HK\$
	Advertisement for staff recruitment		1,260
	Auditors' remuneration	10,900	10,900
	Bank charges	5,799	2,474
	Membership subscription	24,458	11,650
	Administrative staff salary and MPF	136,089	102,415
	Sundry expenses	46,187	15,544
		223,433	144,243
9.	THE COMMUNITY CHEST FUND		
		2012	2011
		HK\$	HK\$
	Salary & MPF	453,600	
	Stationery & activities and expenses	30,000	_
	Telephone expenses	3,600	-
	Travelling expenses	10,000	-
		497,200	-

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

### 10. SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT

 One-off special grant for Self-help Organisations of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)

	2012	2011
	HK\$	HK\$
Bilingual (Sign Language and Oral Language) and Bi-Cultural		-
(Deaf and Hearing ) Training Course for Parents of the		
Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children	12,000	
Resource Centre for Deaf Children and their family members	10,150	~
Sign Language Courses for Parents of the Deaf and	10,000	-
Hard of Hearing		
Play Group for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children	4,760	-
Educational Seminars	5,620	~
Social and Recreational Group for parents of the Deaf		
and Hard of Hearing	7,470	
	50,000	

A total of HK\$50,557 was incurred. The \$557 in excess of the one-off special grant was borne and classified in the activity expenses.

### 11. FIXED ASSETS

		Leasehold improvement HK\$
Cost		×
Additions and as at 31.3.2012		285,286
Aggregate Depreciation Charge for the year and as at 31.3.2012		(63,397)
Net Carrying Amount As at 31.3.2012		221,889
12. GENERAL FUND		
	2012	2011
	HK\$	HK\$
Balance as at 1.4.2011	275,713	91,042
Surplus for the year	196,243	184,671
	471,956	275,713
13. RESERVE FUND		
	2012	2011
	HK\$	HK\$
Supported employment programme surplus	116,995	116,995
Accounting support surplus	11,292	11,292
Other service surplus	28,504	28,504
	156,791	156,791

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

### 14. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

At 31st March, 2012, the total future minimum lease payments for land and buildings under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

	2012 HK\$	2011 HK\$
Within one year In the second to fifth years inclusive	152,820	152,820 152,820
•	152,820	305,640

#### 15. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Association is exposed to various kinds of risks in its operation and financial instruments. The Association risk management objectives and policies mainly focus on minimizing the potential adverse effects of these risks on the Association by closely monitoring the individual exposure as follows:

#### (a) Market risk

Price risk

As at 31st March, 2012, the Association had no material assets or liabilities of which the carrying values are effected by the prevailing market. Hence, the price risk is insignificant.

#### (b) Foreign currency risk

The Association's business transactions are mainly denominated in Hong Kong dollar and hence its exposure to foreign exchange risk is insignificant.

#### (c) Interest rate risk

As the Association has no significant interest-bearing assets and liabilities, its income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates.

#### (d) Fair value

All financial instruments are carried at amounts not materially different from their fair values as at 31st March, 2011 and 2012.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2012

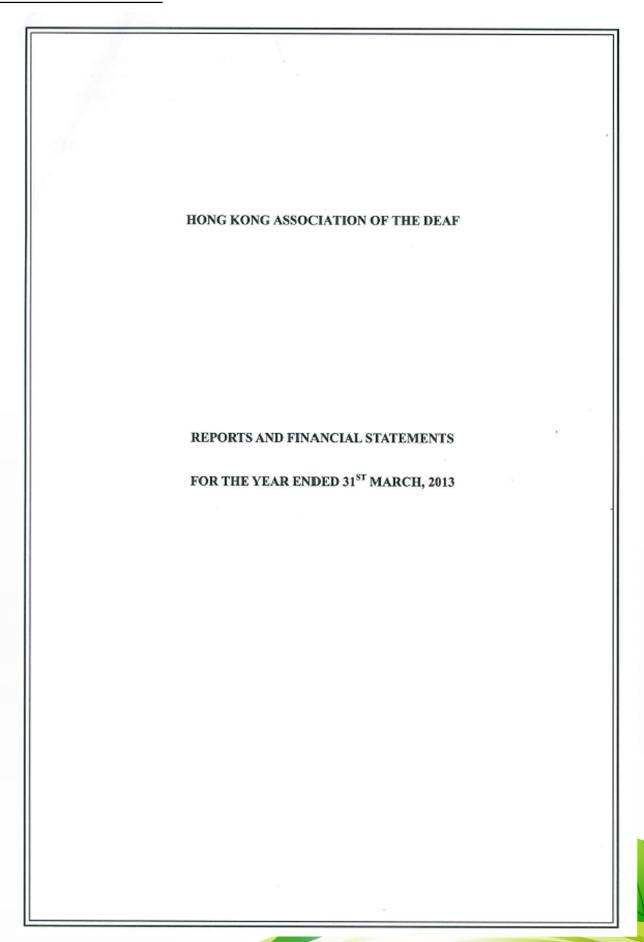
#### 16. CRITICAL JUDGEMENTS AND KEY ESTIMATES

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumption

The Association makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The board of committee of the Association are of the opinion that the difference between the estimates and the actual results is immaterial and hence no relevant disclosure has been made in the financial statements.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future event that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.



### HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

CONTENT	PAGES
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	1 - 2
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT	3
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	4
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED FUND	5
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	6
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	7 - 13

### 班利仕會計師事務所有限公司 BENTLEYS C.P.A. COMPANY LIMITED

Rooms 705-6, 7/F., Nan Fung Tower, 173 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong. 香港中環德輔道中 173 號南豐大廈 7 樓 705-06 室 Tel: (852) 2542-0005 Fax: (852) 2542-0015

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF

#### Report on the financial statements

We have audited the financial statements of Hong Kong Association of the Deaf set out on pages 3 to 13, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31st March, 2013, the income and expenditure account, statement of changes in accumulated fund and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

### Board of committee's responsibility for the financial statements

As required by the 'Guide to Social Welfare Funding', the board of committee is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

#### Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based audit report our opinion solely to you, as a body, and for other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability other person for the contents of this report. We conducted our audit in accordance Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.







## 班利仕會計師事務所有限公司 BENTLEYS C.P.A. COMPANY LIMITED

Rooms 705-6, 7/F., Nan Fung Tower, 173 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong. 香港中環德輔道中 173 號南豐大廈 7 樓 705-06 室 Tel:(852)2542-0005 Fax:(852)2542-0015

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31st March, 2013 and of its surplus and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards.

Bentleys C.P.A. Company Limited Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong, 10th December, 2013 Lam Wing Yi, Jerry, Certificate number P01522

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HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

	Note	2013	2012
		HK\$	HK\$
INCOME			
Social Welfare Department funding	3	328,620	322,260
Membership fees		41,505	42,420
Bank interest income		13	-
Activities receipts		1,142,823	1,031,999
Labour and Welfare Bureau funding		569,821	327,066
Fund raising income	4	61,976	697,768
Community Chest Fund Subvention		659,520	497,200
One-Off Special Grant for Self-help Organisations of			000 000
People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)		9 <u>24</u> 9	50,000
Other income		502,983	232,800
Donation income		2,244,035	1,193,223
		5,551,296	4,394,736
EXPENDITURE			
Activities expenses	5	3,774,027	2,741,217
Expenses in relation to the financial support scheme for	Self-help		
Organisations of People Disabilities/Chronic Illness	6	148,292	154,398
Premises and rental expenses	7	594,000	481,137
Fund rising expenses		10,000	51,108
Administrative expenses	8	179,305	223,433
The Community Chest Fund	9	659,520	497,200
Expenses in relation to the One-Off Special Grant			
for Self-help Organisations of People with			
Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)	10		50,000
		5,365,144	4,198,493
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		186,152	196,243

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

# HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2013

	Note	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Fixed assets	11	179,673	221,889
CURRENT ASSETS			
Utility deposit and prepayment		65,327	52,818
Donation receivable		97,600	22,010
Cash and bank balance		1,614,821	1,291,562
		1,777,748	1,344,380
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Receipts in advance:			
- Labour and Welfare Bureau funding		203,636	276,291
- Other		481,173	49,090
Accruals		284,826	439,254
		969,635	764,635
NET CURRENT ASSETS		808,113	579,745
NET ASSETS		987,786	801,634
Representing:			
SPECIAL PROJECT FUND		172,887	172,887
GENERAL FUND	12	658,108	471,956
RESERVE FUND	13	156,791	156,791
	13	987,786	801,634
		707,700	001,034

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

PRESIDENT

TREASURER

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

		и		
Total HK\$	605,391	801,634	801,634	987,786
Other service surplus HK\$	28,504	28,504	28,504	28,504
Accounting support surplus HK\$	11,292	11,292	11,292	11,292
Supported employment programme surplus HK\$	116,995	116,995	116,995	116,995
General fund HK\$	275,713	471,956	471,956	658,108
Special project fund HK\$	172,887	172,887	172,887	172,887
	Balance as at 1.4.2011 Surplus for the year	Balance as at 31.3.2012	Balance as at 1.4.2012 Surplus for the year	Balance as at 31.3.2013

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

Cash flows from operating activities	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
Surplus for the year Bank interest income Depreciation	186,152 (13) 115,434	196,243 (5) 63,397
Operating surplus before changes in working capital Increase in utility deposit and prepayment Increase in accounts receivable (Decrease)/ increase in receipts in advance, accruals and deposit received	301,573 (12,509) (97,600) (154,428)	259,635 (32,705) - 212,500
Cash generated from operation Bank interest received	37,036 13	439,430
Net cash generated from operating activities  Cash flows from investing activity	37,049	439,435
Payment to acquire fixed assets  Net cash used in investing activity	(73,218) (73,218)	(285,286)
Cash flows from financing activities  Funding paid to Labour and Welfare Bureau funding and other  Funding paid to Social welfare funding	359,428	(237,970) (50,000)
Net cash generated from/ (used in) from financing activities	359,428	(287,970)
Net increase/ (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	323,259	(133,821)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	1,291,562	1,425,383
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	1,614,821	1,291,562
Analysis of balance of cash and cash equivalents  Cash and bank balance	1,614,821	1,291,562

The annexed notes on pages 8 to 13 form an integral part of these financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

#### 1. REPORTING ENTITY

Hong Kong Association of the Deaf is an association incorporated and domiciled in Hong Kong. The address of its registered office is situated at No. 109, G/F., Chi Mei House, Choi Hung Estate, Kowloon, Hong Kong. During the year, the Association was providing the following services for the deaf:

- social and recreational services
- sign language interpretation and training services
- support employment and vocational training services
- counseling and family education services
- adult education courses
- audiology and speech therapy services
- deaf psychiatric rehabilitation service
- deaf child support service
- deaf rights advocacy
- international exchange of the deaf
- deaf pupil and student support services

#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### (a) Statement of Compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (HKFRSs), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (HKASs) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Association is set out below.

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Association. Note 2 provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments. The adoption of these new and revised HKFRSs did not result in significant changes to the Association's accounting policies applied in these financial statements for the periods presented. The Association has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires the use of certain key assumptions and estimates. It also requires the directors to exercise its judgements in the process of applying the accounting policies. The areas involving critical judgements and areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to these financial statements, are disclosed in note 16 to the financial statements.

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

#### (b) Project expenditure

Project expenditure is expensed in the year in which it is incurred.

#### (c) Recognition of revenue

Grants/funding is recognised on actual receipt basis.

Service income is recognised when the relevant service is provided.

Interest income from bank deposits is recognised on a time apportionment basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the interest rate applicable.

In the income and expenditure statement, where the revenue item is attributable to designated funds, the revenue is allocated to the respective fund in accordance with the term of the respective fund.

#### (d) Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The depreciable amount of an item of fixed asset is allocated on a systematic basis over its estimated useful life using the straight-line method, at the rate of 33.33% per annum.

#### (e) Employee benefits

Obligations for contributions to defined contribution retirement plans, including contributions payable under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance, are recognised as an expense in the income and expenditure account as incurred.

#### (f) Leases

Leases where substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of assets are not transferred to the lessee are accounted for as operating leases. Annual rents applicable to such operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### (g) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition.

#### 3. SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT FUNDING

·	Note	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
Rent and rates grant 老有所為活動計劃 Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisation	ns	171,620 7,000	172,260
of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness	6	150,000	150,000
		328,620	322,260

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

4.	FUND RAISING INCOME		
		2013	2012
	2	HK\$	HK\$
	Flag day fund raising income	9,300	<b></b>
	HKAD 35 Fund Raising Campaign	-	76,900
	Fund raising appeals income	52,676	620,868
		61,976	697,768
5.	ACTIVITIES EXPENSES		
٥.	ACTIVITIES EATENGES	2013	2012
		HK\$	HK\$
	Activities expenses - program and activities costs	2,332,077	1,698,799
	Activities expenses - staff and MPF	1,396,906	1,005,931
	Postage Printing and stationery	2,811	3,826
	Finding and stationery	42,233	32,661
		3,774,027	2,741,217
6.			HEME FOR
	SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS OF PEOPLE DISABILITIES	CHRONIC ILL	NESS
	SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS OF PEOPLE DISABILITIES	2013	2012
	SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS OF PEOPLE DISABILITIES		
	SELF-HELP ORGANISATIONS OF PEOPLE DISABILITIES  Salaries	2013	2012
	Salaries Activities expenses	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280	2012 HK\$
	Salaries Activities expenses Group meetings Outreaching, concern visits	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210	2012 HK\$ . 100,800 180 140
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789	2012 HK\$ 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337
	Salaries Activities expenses Group meetings Outreaching, concern visits Volunteer training and activities Social and recreational activities Interest and exercise class Carer support activities Networking programs Support services	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853 3,050	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672 860
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs - Support services - Others	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672
	Salaries Activities expenses Group meetings Outreaching, concern visits Volunteer training and activities Social and recreational activities Interest and exercise class Carer support activities Networking programs Support services Others Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853 3,050	2012 HK\$ 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs - Support services - Others  Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853 3,050 148,292	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672 860 154,398
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs - Support services - Others  Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness Fund surplus/ (deficit)	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853 3,050 148,292 150,000 1,708	2012 HK\$ 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672 860 154,398 150,000 (4,398)
	Salaries Activities expenses - Group meetings - Outreaching, concern visits - Volunteer training and activities - Social and recreational activities - Interest and exercise class - Carer support activities - Networking programs - Support services - Others  Financial support scheme for Self-help Organisations of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness	2013 HK\$ 100,800 2,280 210 3,877 5,789 23,777 720 3,936 3,853 3,050 148,292 150,000 1,708	2012 HK\$ - 100,800 180 140 2,216 12,310 9,883 - 23,337 4,672 860 154,398

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

### 7. PREMISES AND RENTAL EXPENSES

/.	TREMISES AND RENTAL EXPENSES		•
		2013	2012
		HK\$	HK\$
	Developed to the second		
	Rent and rates	256,665	172,260
	Rent and management fee - Aberdeen	100,007	74,118
	Utility expenses	70,070	85,920
	Fire signalling charges	6,700	6,144
	Insurance	15,389	2,713
	Cleaning materials	396	618
	Minor assets and repair and maintenance	22,412	70,624
	Newspapers and periodicals	6,927	5,343
	Depreciation	115,434	63,397
		594,000	481,137
_			
8.	ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
		2013	2012
		HK\$	· HK\$
	Auditors' remuneration	Accorded to accompanied	
	Bank charges	10,900	10,900
	Membership subscription	4,051	5,799
	Administrative staff salary and MPF	11,735	24,458
	Sundry expenses	82,950	136,089
	Sundry expenses	69,670	46,187
		179,306	223,433
9.	THE COMMUNITY CHEST FUND		
		2013	2012
		HK\$	HK\$
	0.1 0.15		
	Salary & MPF	517,320	453,600
	Capital Project Fund	97,600	-
	Stationery & Activities Expenses	30,000	30,000
	Telephone Expenses	3,600	3,600
	Travelling Expenses	11,000	10,000
		659,520	497,200

HONG KONG ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2013

### 10. SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT

One-off special grant for Self-help Organisations of People with Disabilities/Chronic Illness (2010)

Bilingual (Sign Language and Oral Language) and Bi-Cultural	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
(Deaf and Hearing) Training Course for Parents of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children		
	-	12,000
Resource Centre for Deaf Children and their family members	₩0	10,150
Sign Language Courses for Parents of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing	-	10,000
Play Group for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children Educational Seminars	12	4,760
Social and Recreational Group for parents of the Deaf	-	5,620
and Hard of Hearing		7,470
A 4441 - C HV/050 555		50,000

A total of HK\$50,557 was incurred. The \$557 in excess of the one-off special grant was borne and classified in the activity expenses.

#### 11. FIXED ASSETS

			Leasehold
			improvement .
	Cost		HK\$
	As at 1.4.2012		285,286
	Additions		
	As at 31.3.2013		73,218 358,504
	Aggregate Depreciation		
	As at 1.4.2012		63,397
	Charge for the year		
	As at 31.3.2013		115,434
			178,831
	Net Carrying Amount		
	As at 31.3.2013		179,673
	A - + 21 2 2012		277,075
	As at 31.3.2012		221,889
12.	GENERAL FUND		
		2013	2012
		HK\$	HK\$
	Balance as at 1.4.2012	471,956	275,713
	Surplus for the year	186,152	196,243
		658,108	471,956

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#### 13. RESERVE FUND

	2013	2012
	HK\$	HK\$
Supported employment programme surplus	116,995	116,995
Accounting support surplus	11,292	11,292
Other service surplus	28,504	28,504
	156,791	156,791

### 14. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

At 31st March, 2013, the total future minimum lease payments for land and buildings under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

	2013 HK\$	2012 HK\$
Within one year In the second to fifth years inclusive	-	152,820
	_	152,820

### 15. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Association is exposed to various kinds of risks in its operation and financial instruments. The Association risk management objectives and policies mainly focus on minimizing the potential adverse effects of these risks on the Association by closely monitoring the individual exposure as follows:

#### (a) Market risk

Price risk

As at 31st March, 2013, the Association had no material assets or liabilities of which the carrying values are effected by the prevailing market. Hence, the price risk is insignificant.

#### (b) Foreign currency risk

The Association's business transactions are mainly denominated in Hong Kong dollar and hence its exposure to foreign exchange risk is insignificant.

#### (c) Interest rate risk

As the Association has no significant interest-bearing assets and liabilities, its income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates.

#### (d) Fair value

All financial instruments are carried at amounts not materially different from their fair values as at 31st March, 2012 and 2013.

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## 16. CRITICAL JUDGEMENTS AND KEY ESTIMATES

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

## Critical accounting estimates and assumption

The Association makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The board of committee of the Association are of the opinion that the difference between the estimates and the actual results is immaterial and hence no relevant disclosure has been made in the financial statements.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future event that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

